



Labour Migration in Kosovo* How to make the most of it?

Agenda¹

29 September 2022

10:00-12:30

Swiss Diamond Hotel

Boulevard Mother Teresa n.n. 10000 Pristina, Kosovo

Hybrid meeting - Zoom registration: https://bit.ly/3yKY7gY



OECD Global Relations **South East Europe**



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The OECD is a unique forum where governments work together to address the economic, social and environmental challenges of globalisation. The Organisation provides a setting where governments can compare policy experience, seek answers to common problems, identify good practices and work to co-ordinate domestic and international policies.

Since 2000, the OECD South East Europe Regional Programme has been closely collaborating with economies of the region to foster growth, investment and employment through reforms that support competitiveness and private sector development. The programme addresses regional and national needs, capacities and reform priorities while translating OECD standards and best practices into actionable advice for South East European (SEE) economies (Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Kosovo Montenegro, North Macedonia, Romania and Serbia).

WHAT IS THE MEETING ABOUT?

The Western Balkan Six (WB6) economies all have a long history of emigration. In 2020, more than one in five citizens born in the region lived abroad, mainly in a handful of OECD countries. This trend is set to continue, as more than one-third of WB6 citizens surveyed in 2021 considered emigrating.

High levels of labour emigration can pose a severe development challenge for the Western Balkans. However, the region's large and growing diaspora also provides opportunities, which remain largely untapped.

The High-Level Conference on South East Europe: Human Capital Flight – Shaping The Future Together was organised on 17 May 2022 at the OECD in Paris and brought together more than 250 participants, including high-level representatives of SEE economies. It provided the occasion to discuss how the SEE governments can manage labour migration and offer better prospects for their citizens and businesses. The high-level stakeholders reflected on current challenges and shared insights and best practices on reversing the human capital flight and overcoming technological challenges in SEE through talent transformation.

The new OECD report <u>Labour Migration in The Western Balkans: Mapping Patterns, Addressing Challenges and Reaping Benefits</u>, prepared between spring 2021 and January 2022, was launched at the High-Level Conference. The report provides analytical insights on WB6 economies' labour migration, with economy-specific policy recommendations to address its root causes and reap benefits of migration and the diaspora. This report, conducted under the auspices of the OECD SEE Regional Programme, was prepared in co-operation with the OECD International Migration Division and co-funded by the Austria (ADA) and Switzerland (SDC).

A series of meetings in the Western Balkan Six economies will open up the chance for deepening the discussions that took place during the High-Level Conference and explore ways to continue and strengthen the work on labour migration and skills. In particular, this meeting will provide the opportunity to discuss key findings of the report and pathways to support Kosovo in better capitalising on its diasporas for its own development.

WHO WILL BE THERE?

The meeting will bring together policy-makers from Kosovo, OECD and international experts, representatives from Austria, Switzerland, and the European Union, as well as representatives from the Chamber of Commerce, Diaspora Associations and other non-governmental and international organisations present in Kosovo.

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Swiss Diamond Hotel Pristina, and on Zoom

09:30-10:00 REGISTRATION AND WELCOME COFFEE

10:00-10:20 OPENING REMARKS

- Mr Karim Dahou, Deputy Director, OECD Global Relations and Cooperation
- Ms Rozeta Hajdari, Minister of Industry, Entrepreneurship and Trade, Kosovo
- **Ms Pauline Menthonnex Gacaferri**, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of Switzerland in Kosovo
- Mr Martin Schaller, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of Austria in Kosovo

10:20-10:40 PRESENTATION OF THE OECD REPORT

Labour Migration in the Western Balkans: Mapping Patterns, Addressing Challenges and Reaping Benefits

This session will present the report's main findings for Kosovo. It will also explore policy approaches for maximising the benefits from migration while mitigating its negative consequences.

- **Mr Martin Kohtze**, Policy Analyst/Project Manager, OECD South East Europe Division
- **Ms Lisa Andersson**, Labour Market Economist/Policy Analyst, OECD International Migration Division

Questions and answers

10:40-12:00 PANEL DISCUSSION – Maximising the benefits from migration for Kosovo

This panel will discuss how Kosovo can improve its policies to reduce the strength of potential push factors behind labour emigration and maximise the development benefits from migration and the diaspora.

MODERATOR:

 Mr Anton Gojani, Coordinator for Quality Assurance and Higher Education, ADA

PANELISTS:

- **Mr Zef Dedaj,** Acting General Director, Kosovo Investment and Enterprise Support Agency (KIESA)
- Mr Fadil O. Osmani, Head of Division for Employment Services, Department of Labour Market, Kosovo Employment Agency
- **Mr Lirim Krasniqi**, Co-Executive Director, Germin, Kosovo

• **Ms Venera Fusha,** Coordinator, Programme Migration & Diaspora, GIZ, Kosovo

Questions and answers

12:00-12:30 NETWORKING COFFEE

Contacts

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