OECD Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA) for Development



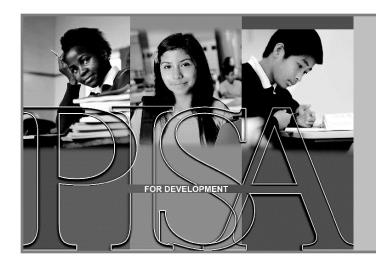
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Date of Interview (PISA 2018)				
		2018		
Day	Month			

Questionnaire for Person Most Knowledgeable About Youth

Youth ID						
Interviewer ID						
<language of="" test=""> <iso< td=""><td>code></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></iso<></language>	code>					



Project Consortium

- cApStAn Linguistic Quality Control Inc. (USA)
- Educational Testing Service (USA)
- The Learning Bar (Canada)
- Westat (USA)

Dear <parent/care-giver>,

Thank you for participating in this study.

What is this questionnaire about?

The youth we interviewed was selected to participate in the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), a research study which mainly focuses on the literacy of young people. This study is organised by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and it surveys young people from over 80 different countries.

As part of the study, we are also surveying the youth's <parent/caregiver> on a number of topics including:

- Background information
- Information about the youth and the family
- The youth's early years
- The youth's educational experience
- Your educational expectations for the youth

The information you provide will be extremely valuable in increasing <name of country>'s use of PISA assessments for monitoring progress towards nationally-set targets for improvement, for the analysis of factors associated with student learning outcomes, particularly for poor and marginalised populations, for institutional capacity-building and for tracking international educational targets.

Who should complete this questionnaire?

This questionnaire should be completed by a parent (or jointly by both parents) or other <pri>rimary caregiver> of the youth.

We ask you to respond to all the questions you feel comfortable answering. There are no right or wrong answers and we assure you that your responses to this questionnaire will be kept confidential.

More information on the PISA study can be found on the Internet at http://www.pisa.oecd.org/

Q01 What is your relationship to the youth we interviewed? You are his or her: HH001 (Please tick only one box.) HH001Q01NA Mother Father Grandmother Grandfather A brother or a sister (including adoptive brother, adoptive sister) A husband or wife Other relative (e.g., <aunt, uncle>, or <cousin>) Friend Member of another family living in the same household A caregiver (e.g., <keeper or legal tutor>)

I refuse to answer

Q02 HH002 HH002Q01NA	What is your main activity? (Please tick only one box.)				
	Caring for my family				
	Working to earn money				
	Caring for my family and working to earn money	\square_{3}			
	Working on my family land	\square_{4}			
	Going to school	5			
	Recovering from illness	\Box_{6}			
	Looking for work				
	Other (please specify)				
	I refuse to answer				
Q03	What is your main job? (e.g., school teacher, kitchensales manager)	-hand,			
HH003 HH003Q01TA	(If you are not working now, what was your last main job?)				
	Please write the job title.				

Q04 What do you do in your main job? (e.g., I teach high school students, I help the cook prepare meals in a restaurant, I manage a sales team) HH004 HH004 HH004Q01TA

Q05 What is the highest level of schooling that you have completed? HH005 (Please select one response.) HH005Q01NA I never went to school I started <ISCED 1> but never completed it <ISCED level 1> <ISCED level 2> <ISCED level 3> <ISCED level 4> <ISCED level 5> <ISCED level 6> I don't know I refuse to answer

The next three questions ask about the past educational experiences of the youth we interviewed. If you do not know or cannot remember, please check the box "I don't know".

Q06	Did he or she receive <for< th=""><th>mal ECEC</th><th>>?</th></for<>	mal ECEC	>?
HH006 HH006Q01NA	(Please tick only one box.)		
	No		
	Yes, for one year or less		
	Yes, for more than one year	Пз	
	I don't know	93	
	I refuse to answer		

Q07	Did the youth we intervie	wed a	attend <	ISCED 0>?
HH007 HH007Q01NA	(Please tick only one box.)			
	No	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		
	Yes, for one year or less			
	Yes, for more than one year	\square_{3}		
	I don't know			
	I refuse to answer			

Q08 When the youth we interviewed attended the first year of <ISCED 1>, how often did you or someone else in your home do the following activities with him or her?

(Please tick one box in each row.)

		Never or hardly ever	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week	Every day or almost every day	I don't know	I refuse to answer
HH008Q01NA	Read books	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		\square_{3}	\square_{4}	93	
HH008Q02NA	Tell stories	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		\square_{3}	\square_{4}	93	
HH008Q03NA	Sing songs	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$		\square_{3}	\square_{\bullet}	93	
HH008Q04NA	Play with alphabet toys (for example, blocks with letters of the alphabet)	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		\square_{3}	4	93	
HH008Q06NA	Talk about what he or she had read			\square_{s}	\square_{4}		
HH008Q07NA	Play word games	\square_{1}		\square_{a}	\square_{\bullet}	93	
HH008Q08NA	Write letters or words	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$		$\square_{\mathtt{3}}$	\square_{\bullet}	93	
HH008Q09NA	Read aloud signs and labels	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$		$\square_{\mathtt{3}}$	\square_{4}	93	
HH008Q11NA	Identify sounds or letters				\square_{4}	93	

The following seven questions inquire about the mother's pregnancy and birth and the early years of life of the youth we interviewed. If you do not know or cannot remember, please check the box "I don't know".

Q09	While pregnant with the youth we interviewed experience any of the following events?	l, did the	mother
HH009	(Please tick all that apply.)		
HH009Q01NA	She had pregnancy diabetes		
HH009Q01NB	She had high blood pressure (e.g. <preeclampsia>)</preeclampsia>	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$	
HH009Q01NC	She had an infection (e.g. <toxoplasmosis, dengue="">)</toxoplasmosis,>	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$	
HH009Q01ND	She had rubella	\square_{1}	
HH009Q01NE	She had chickenpox	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$	
HH009Q01NF	She had mental health problems	\square_{1}	
HH009Q01NG	She was exposed to environmental toxins or toxic wastes		
HH009Q01NH	She was malnourished		
HH009Q01NI	She had anemia		
HH009Q01NJ	She had scarlet fever or seizures	\square_{1}	
HH009Q01NK	She smoked	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$	
HH009Q01NL	She drank alcohol daily	\square_{1}	
HH009Q01NM	She used drugs	\square_{1}	
HH009Q01NN	I don't know	\square_{1}	
HH009Q01NO	I refuse to answer		

Q10 Under what conditions was he or she born?

HH010 HH010Q01NA	(Please tick only one box.)				
	In a hospital, under the care of a specialist (doctor of specialized nurse)	or			
	In a hospital, under the care of a midwife				
	In a health centre, under the care of a specialist (doctor or specialized nurse)				
	In a health centre, under the care of a midwife		\Box_{4}		
	At home, under the care of a midwife		\square_{5}		
	At home, under the care of a family member or oth person	er	\Box_{6}		
	At home, without any help		_,		
	I don't know		93		
	I refuse to answer				
Q11	Was he or she				
HH011	(Please tick one box in each row.)				
		Yes	No	I don't know	I refuse to answer
HH011Q01NA	Born prematurely?			93	
HH011Q02NA	Born underweight?			₉₃	
HH011Q03NA	Delivered with a birthing aide <e.g. clamps="" suction,="">?</e.g.>			93	94

Q12 How was he or she fed during the first six months?

HH013 (Please tick one box in each row.)

		Yes	No	I don't know	I refuse to answer
HH013Q01NA	Breast fed	$\square_{\mathtt{i}}$		93	
HH013Q02NA	Fed with <formula></formula>	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$			
HH013Q03NA	Fed with animal milk (e.g., cow's milk or goat milk)				
HH013Q04NA	Fed with vegetal milk (e.g. soya, almond)	\square_{1}		93	
HH013Q05NA	Fed with alternative beverage (e.g. <corn beverage="">)</corn>	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$			

Q13 During the first two years of life, about how often was he or she hungry because there was not enough food in the house?

HH014 HH014Q01NA	(Please tick only one box.)

Never	\square_{1}
Once a month	
About once a week	$\square_{\mathtt{3}}$
Two or three times a week	\square_{4}
Almost every day	\square_{5}
I don't know	93
I refuse to answer	

Q14 During the first two years of life, about how many times a day was he or she fed?

HH015 HH015Q01NA	(Please tick only one box.)					
	Once	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$				
	Twice					
	Three times	\square_{3}				
	Four times	\square_{4}				
	More than four times	\square_{5}				
	I don't know					
	I refuse to answer					

Q15 During the first five years of life, did he or she experience any of the following health problems?

HH016 (Please tick one box in each row.)

		Yes	No	I don't know	I refuse to answer
HH016Q01NA	Parasite infection (e.g. hookworm)			93	
HH016Q02NA	Allergies			93	
HH016Q03NA	Infectious disease (e.g., cholera, tuberculosis)			93	
HH016Q04NA	Respiratory infection or pneumonia			93	94
HH016Q05NA	Anemia			93	
HH016Q06NA	Viral disease such as measles, rubella, chickenpox, polio, or yellow fever	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		93	94
HH016Q07NA	<malaria></malaria>			93	
HH016Q08NA	<dengue></dengue>			93	
HH016Q09NA	<hiv aids=""></hiv>			93	94

Which of the following factors do you think may prevent the youth we interviewed from completing <compulsory education>?

HH019 (Please tick one box in each row.)

		Yes	No	I don't know	I refuse to answer
HH019Q01NA	Distance that he or she would need to travel to school			93	
HH019Q02NA	Lack of motivation for further studies	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		93	\square_{94}
HH019Q03NA	Poor grades	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		93	
HH019Q04NA	Difference in the language of instruction	$\square_{ extbf{1}}$		93	
HH019Q05NA	Being expelled from school	\square_{1}		93	94
HH019Q06NA	Alcohol or drug addiction	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		93	
HH019Q07NA	Migration to another country	\square_{1}		93	94
HH019Q08NA	Parents relocating for work	\square_{1}		93	
HH019Q09NA	Not having enough money	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		93	94
HH019Q10NA	Wanting to start earning money in a full-time job				
HH019Q11NA	Caring for his or her children			93	
HH019Q12NA	Caring for parents or other relatives	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		93	94
HH019Q13NA	His or her beliefs that school will not pay off in the long run	\square_{1}		93	94
HH019Q14NA	Not knowing what he or she wants to do later on			93	
HH019Q15NA	Fear of violence in the school he or she would attend			93	
HH019Q16NA	Inability to enrol in school because of <racial discrimination="" ethnic="" or=""></racial>	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		93	
HH019Q17NA	Inability to enrol in school because of <gender discrimination=""></gender>			93	
HH019Q18NA	Inability to enrol in school because of <religious discrimination=""></religious>			93	
HH019Q19NA	A health problem or disability			93	

Q17 Thinking about school, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?

HH020 (Please tick one box in each row.)

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know	I refuse to answer
HH020Q01NA	School does little to prepare youth for adult life			$\square_{\mathfrak{s}}$	4	93	₉₄
HH020Q02NA	School helps getting a job	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$		\square_{a}	\square_{4}		94
HH020Q03NA	School is a waste of time	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$		\square_{a}	\square_{4}	93	94
HH020Q04NA	School teaches how to be a citizen			\square_{3}	4	93	94
HH020Q05NA	School ignores native languages and cultures				_4	93	94
HH020Q06NA	School is a waste of money	\square_{1}		\square_{a}	\square_{4}		94
HH020Q07NA	School integrates people into society			$\square_{\mathtt{3}}$	4	93	
HH020Q08NA	School builds confidence to make decisions			$\square_{\tt 3}$	4	93	94
HH020Q09NA	School teaches useful work skills			\square_{3}	4	93	
HH020Q10NA	Top-of-their class graduates get very good jobs			\square_{3}	4	93	
HH020Q11NA	School is the only way to get better life opportunities			$\square_{\mathtt{s}}$	4	93	
HH020Q12NA	School helps overcoming ignorance			\square_{a}	4	93	94

Q18 Did the youth we interviewed or his or her family, receive any of the following benefits from government or local authorities? (Please tick one box in each row.) HH021 I refuse I don't Yes No to know answer Child or family <benefits> \bigsqcup_{2} HH021Q01NA HH021Q02NA \Box . Child or family grants to attend school ∐, HH021Q03NA Cash transfer to attend school $\bigsqcup_{\mathbf{1}}$ **□**, HH021Q04NA Scholarships **□**, HH021Q05NA $\Box_{\mathbf{1}}$ School meals **□**, HH021Q06NA Vouchers or coupons for food **□**, HH021Q07NA Waiver of school fees **□**, HH021Q08NA School books or notebooks ∐, HH021Q09NA <Solidarity bags> HH021Q10NA <Country specific> Q19 Did you have help in completing this questionnaire? HH022 (Please tick only one box.) HH022Q01NA No, I completed it myself. Yes, the interviewer helped me. Yes, the youth that was interviewed helped me. Yes, another person helped me.

Thank you very much for your co-operation in completing this questionnaire!