

### PAGE 4: B.1) ABOUT YOU

| Q1: COUNTRY  | BHUTAN   |
|--|--|
| Q2: ABOUT YOU  |  |
| Name:  | Choki Tshewang   |
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| Phone Number:  | +97517548899   |
| Q3: CONSULTATION (Other ministries/agencies consulted in preparing this questionnaire reply) : | Respondent skipped this question                                   |

### PAGE 6: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

| Q4: Do you have Aid-for-Trade priorities? | Yes |  |
|---|-----|--|
|   |     |  |

### PAGE 7: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

| grouped according to broad Aid-for-Trade categories. Please rank the top 5 priority areas among the 12 listed .(1 being the most important) |   |
|---|---|
| WTO accession   | 4 |
| Frade facilitation  | 1 |
| Network infrastructure (power, water, elecommunications)  | 3 |
| Fransport infrastructure (airport, roads, rail, port)   | 5 |
| Export diversification  | 2 |

**Q6:** Additional information.

Respondent skipped this question

### PAGE 8: C.2) YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID FOR TRADE PRIORITIES

Q7: Have your Aid-for-Trade priorities changed since 2012?

Unsure

### PAGE 9: C.2) YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID FOR TRADE PRIORITIES

| Q8: What are the top 3 drivers of these changes? (Please choose no more than 3 options)             | Respondent skipped this question |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Q9: Additional information.   | Respondent skipped this question |
| Q10: Have these changes been reflected in your national development strategy?                       | Respondent skipped this question |
| Q11: Have these changes been reflected in your dialogue with development partners?                  | Respondent skipped this question |
| Q12: Is trade facilitation reflected as a priority in your national or regional development policy? | Respondent skipped this question |

### PAGE 10: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

| Q13: In which existing policy document(s) can trade facilitation be found as a priority? (You may tick more than one box) | National development strategy,  National trade strategy,  National sectoral strategy(ies) |
|---|---|
| Q14: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question  |

### PAGE 11: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q15: Is trade facilitation included in new draft policy documents currently being updated and formulated?

Yes

### PAGE 12: C.2.) YOUR GOVERNMENT'S AID-FOR-TRADE PRIORITIES

Q16: Please indicate in which new draft policy documents, currently being updated or formulated, trade facilitation is included:

Respondent skipped this question

Q17: Additional information.

National Trade Strategy: DTIS 2012

### PAGE 14: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q18: How important are trade costs for the competitiveness of your exports?  | Very important                   |  |
|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Q19: Additional information.   | Respondent skipped this question |  |
| Q20: Do your national policies address the issue of trade costs for exports? | Yes                              |  |

### PAGE 15: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q21: Which document(s) address(es) the issue of trade costs for exports ? | National development strategy,  National trade strategy,  Sector specific strategies (e.g. agriculture, etc.) |
|---|---|
| Q22: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question  |

### PAGE 16: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q23: How important are trade costs for access to imports?   | Very important |
|---|----------------|
| Q24: Additional information.  |                |
| Bhutan being land locked country tends to have higher trade costs in reaching markets beyond borders. |                |

### PAGE 17: D.1) TRADE COSTS

Q25: Do national policies address the issue of trade Yes costs for imports?

## PAGE 18: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q26: Which document(s) address(es) the issue of trade costs for imports? | National development strategy,  National trade strategy,  Sector specific strategies (e.g. agriculture, etc.) |
|--|---|
| Q27: Additional information.   | Respondent skipped this question  |

## PAGE 19: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q28: What are the most important sources of trade costs for the export of merchandise goods? (You may choose more than 1 option) | Border procedures (trade facilitation),  Non-Tariff Measures (including standards),  Network infrastructure (ICT, power, telecoms) |
|--|--|
| Q29: Additional information.   | Respondent skipped this question   |

### PAGE 20: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| 30: What are the most important sources of trade osts for the export of services? (You may choose nore than 1 option) | Network infrastructure (ICT, power, telecoms),  Transport infrastructure (e.g. for tourism) |
|---|---|
| Q31: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question  |

### PAGE 21: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q32: In which regional markets to which you export merchandise goods and services do you face the highest trade costs? (Please select no more than 5 regions) | Western Europe, Central and Eastern Europe |
|---|--|
| Q33: Indicate your home region.   | South Asia                                 |

## PAGE 22: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q34: FOR MERCHANDISE GOODS: For the markets which you have identified as the highest cost, why are trade costs high? (You may choose more than 1 option) | Border procedures (trade facilitation), Tariffs, fees and other charges, Transport infrastructure |
|--|---|
| Q35: Additional information.   | Respondent skipped this question  |
| Q36: FOR SERVICES: For the markets which you have identified as the highest costs, why are trade costs high? (You may choose more than 1 options)        | Respondent skipped this question  |
| Q37: Additional information.  Not recognizing the Rules of Origin issued from Bhutan.  |   |

## PAGE 23: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q38: How have your trade costs evolved over the past 5 years ? | Between 0-10% reduction          |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Q39: Additional information.                                   | Respondent skipped this question |

## PAGE 24: D.1) TRADE COSTS

| Q40: Does your Government use any of the following sources to address the issue of trade costs? (You may choose more than 1 option) | World Bank Doing Business Index  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Q41: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question |
| Q42: Do you validate the results? (You may tick more than 1 box)  | Other (please specify) Not sure  |
| Q43: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question |

## PAGE 26: E.1) REDUCING TRADE COSTS

Q44: Is your government taking national action to reduce trade costs?

Yes

## PAGE 27: E.1) REDUCING TRADE COSTS

| Q45: What national action is your government is taking ?(You may tick more than 1 box)                      | Joint public-private sector initiatives, Private sector initiatives |
|---|---|
| Q46: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question                                    |
| Q47: In which areas have national actions been undertaken or are on-going? (You may tick more than one box) | Border procedures (trade facilitation),  Transport infrastructure,  |
|   | Reforms of national regulatory frameworks for services              |

### PAGE 28: E.1) REDUCING TRADE COSTS

| Q48: Is your government engaged in regional actions to reduce trade costs? | Yes |
|--|-----|
|--|-----|

## PAGE 29: E.1) REDUCING TRADE COSTS

| Q49: Please specify (You may tick more than 1 box)   | Regional economic community, Free trade agreements                 |
|--|--|
| Q50: In which areas have regional actions been undertaken or are on-going? (You may tick more han 1 box) | Border procedures (trade facilitation),  Transport infrastructure, |
|  | Network infrastructure (ICT, power, telecoms),                     |
|  | Transport infrastructure (e.g. for tourism),                       |
|  | Reforms of national regulatory frameworks for services             |
| Q51: Additional information.   | Respondent skipped this question                                   |

## PAGE 30: E.1) REDUCING TRADE COSTS

| Q52: Is external support aligned with your national and regional needs to reduce trade costs? | Yes                              |  |
|---|----------------------------------|--|
| Q53: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question |  |

## PAGE 31: E.1) REDUCING TRADE COSTS

| Q54: How is external support aligned with your needs?(You may tick more than 1 box) | External support is aligned with national priorities to reduce trade costs , Improved dialogue with the private sector has resulted in this being prioritized |
|---|---|
| Q55: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question  |

## PAGE 32: E.1) REDUCING TRADE COSTS

| Q56: Why is external support not aligned with your needs?(You may tick more than 1 box) | Respondent skipped this question |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Q57: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question |

## PAGE 34: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

| Q58: What impact would implementation of the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted, have on the evolution of your trade costs? | More than 10% reduction          |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Q59: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question |

## PAGE 35: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

| Q60: In which regions would the implementation of the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted, have the biggest impact on the trade costs you face? (Please choose no more than 5 options) | No capacity to estimate |
|---|-------------------------|
|   |                         |

Q61: Additional information.

Respondent skipped this question

### PAGE 36: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q62: Do you plan to seek Aid-for-Trade support to help implement the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted?

Yes, after TFA adoption

Q63: Have you undertaken a Trade Facilitation Needs Assessment?

Yes

### PAGE 37: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q64: Please specify the organization(s) involved in and year(s) of each needs assessment.

Other 2012

(please specify)

### PAGE 38: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q65: Do you plan to request a new Trade Facilitation Needs Assessment or an update of an existing assessment?

Yes

Q66: Please specify why.

We got to update the Trade Strategy

#### PAGE 39: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q67: Where might you need support to implement the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted? (You may tick more than 1 box)

To prepare category A, B, C notifications,

To develop national implementation plans,

To support implementation of specific TFA provisions

#### PAGE 40: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Q68: What difficulties do you face, or do you expect to face, in securing Aid-for-Trade support to help implement the Trade Facilitation Agreement, when adopted ? (You may tick more than 1 box)

Lack of information on funding opportunities,

Differing priorities of in-country donors,

Accessing the necessary expertise

### PAGE 41: F.1) TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

| Q69: Which disciplines of the Trade Facilitation<br>Agreement, when adopted, will prove the hardest to<br>implement and where Aid-for-Trade support should<br>be focused?(You may tick more than 1 box) | Advance rulings, Appeal and review procedures, Disciplines on fees, Customs cooperation |
|---|---|
| Q70: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question  |

#### PAGE 43: G.1) IMPACT: REDUCING TRADE COSTS AND INCLUSIVE, SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

| Q71: What have been the key factors in achieving successful reductions in trade costs? (Please choose no more than 5 options) | Private sector engagement and commitment,           |
|---|---|
|   | Alignment of donor support with national priorities |
| Q72: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question                    |

### PAGE 44: G.1) IMPACT: REDUCING TRADE COSTS AND INCLUSIVE, SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

| Q73: What outputs have been achieved by actions taken to reduce trade costs? (Please choose no more than 5 options) | New rules on transit, Greater transparency,  Tariff reform |
|---|--|
| Q74: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question                           |

PAGE 45: G.1) IMPACT: REDUCING TRADE COSTS AND INCLUSIVE, SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

| Q75: What outcomes have been achieved by actions taken to reduce trade costs? (Please choose no more than 5 options) | Reduction in border clearance times, Increase in customs revenue, Reduction in informal payments, |
|--|---|
| Q76: Additional information.   | Increase in export volumes, Increase in import volumes  Respondent skipped this question          |

## PAGE 46: G.1) IMPACT: REDUCING TRADE COSTS AND INCLUSIVE, SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

| Q77: What impacts have been achieved by actions taken to reduce trade costs? (Please choose no more than 5 options) | Diversification in export markets,  Diversification in export products,  Increase in foreign direct investment |
|---|--|
| Q78: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question   |

## PAGE 47: G.1) IMPACT: REDUCING TRADE COSTS AND INCLUSIVE, SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

| Q79: Which types of actions have achieved the most positive results in reducing trade costs for goods and services? (Please choose no more than 7 options) | Customs reform, Support for compliance with Non-Tariff Measures, Upgrading network infrastructure, |
|--|--|
| Q80: Additional information.   | Improving the regulatory environment for services  Respondent skipped this                         |
|  | question   |

PAGE 48: G.1) IMPACT: REDUCING TRADE COSTS AND INCLUSIVE, SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

| Q81: What contribution can reducing trade costs make to the target of inclusive, sustainable growth? (Please choose no more than 7 options) | Increase in exports, Rise in employment, Diversification in export markets, Diversification in export products, Foreign direct investment |
|---|---|
| Q82: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question  |

### PAGE 50: H.1) IMPACT OF THE AID FOR TRADE INITIATIVE

Q83: Has the alignment of Aid-for-Trade support to your national needs and priorities changed since the launch of the Aid-for-Trade Initiative in 2005?

No change

### PAGE 51: H.1) IMPACT OF THE AID FOR TRADE INITIATIVE

Q84: If it has improved, please specify why.(You may tick more than one box)

Respondent skipped this question

### PAGE 52: H.1) IMPACT OF THE AID FOR TRADE INITIATIVE

| Respondent skipped this question |
|----------------------------------|
| Respondent skipped this question |
|                                  |

### PAGE 53: H.1) IMPACT OF THE AID FOR TRADE INITIATIVE

| Q87: What impact has the Aid-for-Trade Initiative had since it was launched in 2005?(You may tick more than 1 box) | Unsure                           |  |
|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Q88: Additional information.   | Respondent skipped this question |  |

### PAGE 54: H.1) IMPACT OF THE AID FOR TRADE INITIATIVE

| Q89: What potential future contribution could the Enhanced Integrated Framework for LDCs make to the post-2015 development agenda? (Please choose no more than 5 options) | Mainstreaming of trade issues in national policy,                             |
|---|---|
|   | Engaging the private sector in national trade and development policy planning |
|   | Coherence in trade and development policy,                                    |
|   | Catalyst for Aid-for-Trade flows,   |
|   | Financing of catalytic actions  |
| Q90: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question  |
| Q91: What potential future contribution could the Aid-for-Trade Initiative make to the post-2015 development agenda? (Please choose a maximum of 5 options)               | Contribution of financing for development,                                    |
|   | Contribution to improving the business and regulatory environment             |
|   | Ensuring continued attention to trade issues in development                   |
|   | Therefore the private coster in development                                   |
|   | Engaging the private sector in development issues                             |
|   | ,   |
|   | Helping to create the conditions for employment                               |
| Q92: Additional information.  | Respondent skipped this question  |
| Q93: How in your view could the Aid-for-Trade Initiative be improved?   | Respondent skipped this question  |
|   |   |

### PAGE 55: H.1) IMPACT OF THE AID FOR TRADE INITIATIVE

Q94: Additional information on "Reducing trade costs and inclusive, sustainable growth". If there is anything you would like to add on the topic of "Reducing trade costs for inclusive, sustainable growth", which you feel has not been covered in this questionnaire, please use this box.

Respondent skipped this question