

*Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Mali*

**A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE**

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2010/12	2013	Δ:06/08-13
FDI inflows	112.2	453.3	410.3	266%
Remittances	328.9	628.4	...	-
Other official flows (OOF)	0.0	2.3	1.1	-
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1589.3	1146.2	1432.9	-10%
of which Aid for Trade	236.8	378.5	251.1	6%

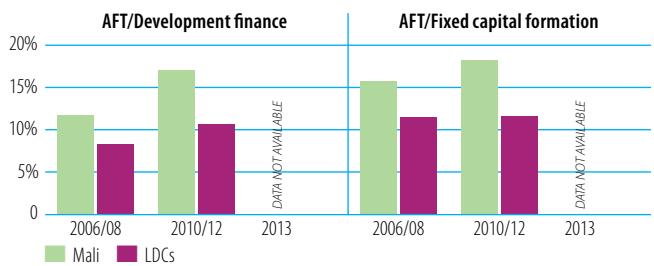
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

- 1** Trade facilitation
- 2** Trade policy
- 3** Export diversification

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

**SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION**



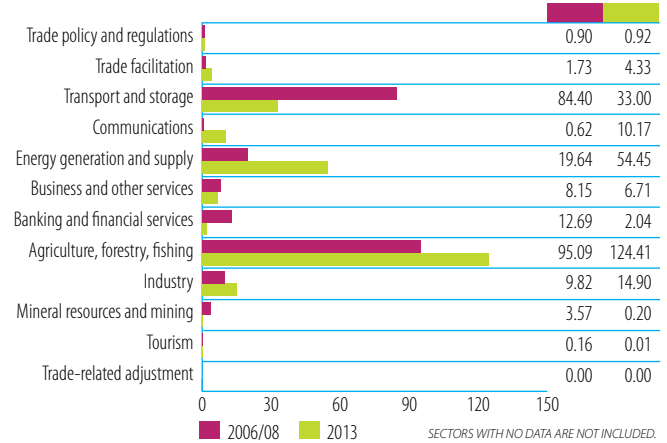
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database  
Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)**

2006/08	value	%	2013	value	%
IDA	79.8	34	IDA	96.9	39
EU Institutions	76.0	32	AfDF (African Dev.Fund)	30.4	12
France	15.8	7	Germany	18.6	7
AfDF (African Dev.Fund)	13.8	6	United States	18.2	7
Germany	11.3	5	EU Institutions	13.3	5

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)**

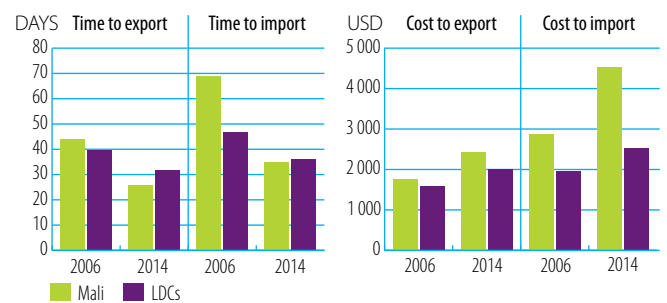


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

**B. TRADE COSTS**

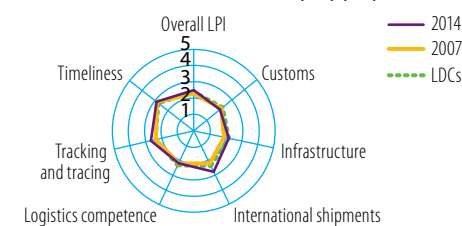
INDICATORS	2006	2013
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	12.0	11.9
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	9.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced	17.1	2.7
Exports: duty free (value in %)	51.3	32.9
<b>Internet connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	1.8
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.0
Individuals using the internet	0.7	2.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



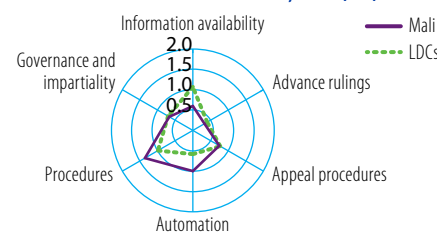
Source: WB, Doing Business

**LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)**



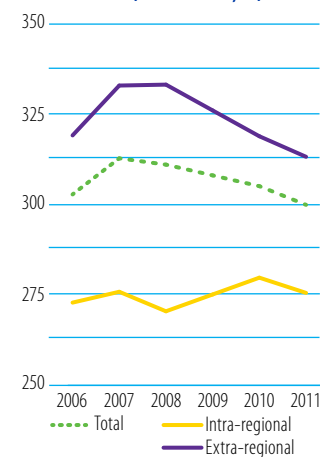
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

**TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)**



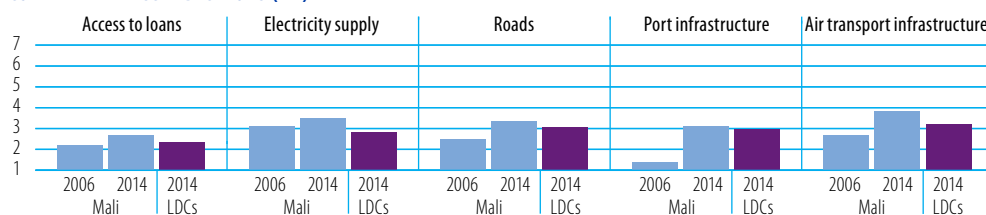
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

**TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)**



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33)

**COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

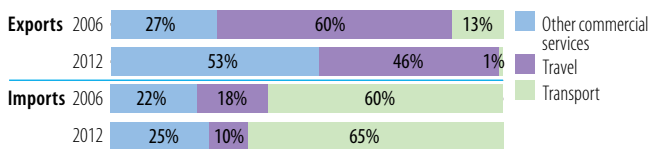
INDICATOR	2006	2012
Trade to GDP ratio (% , 2006-2012)	65	70
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	16	9
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	31	26
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. exports)	97	92
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imports)	40	40

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current US\$)		2006	2012	2013	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.550		2.691	+74% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.291	0.307		+5% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	1.475		3.272	+122% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.672	1.044		+55% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
South Africa	71	South Africa	52
China	6	Switzerland	12
Senegal	3	China	8
Viet Nam	2	Malaysia	5
Thailand	2	Côte d'Ivoire	4

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	74	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	65
Cotton	17	Cotton	15
Live animals	3	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	6
Other cereals, unmilled	1	Live animals	4
Petroleum products	1	Civil engineering equipment	1

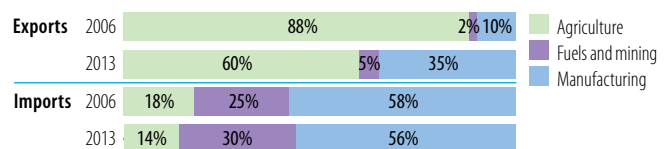
INDICATOR	2006	2012
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,246)	200	282
Number of imported products (max. 1,246)	733	770
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.577	0.451
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.063	0.086

Market diversification (2006-2012)

Number of export markets (max. 233)	71	82
Number of import markets (max. 233)	100	117
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.516	0.287
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.064	0.094

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
France	15	Senegal	25
Senegal	12	France	11
Côte d'Ivoire	11	China	11
Benin	9	Côte d'Ivoire	8
China	6	Benin	5

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
Petroleum products	23	Petroleum products	28
Lime, cement, construction materials	5	Lime, cement, construction materials	5
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	5	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	5
Medicaments	3	Medicaments	4
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Civil engineering equipment	3

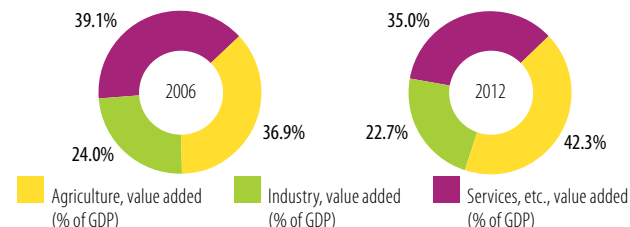
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2013
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	8.3	8.2
Female labour force (% of total labour force)	36.3	38.6
Net ODA received (% of GNI)	14.8	10.2
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	12.4	13.1
Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2012)	4.4	1.5
Human Development Index (0 to 1, 2005-2013)	0.36	0.41

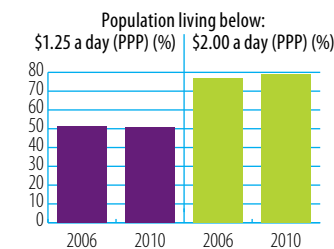
Sources: WB, World Development Indicators; WTO Secretariat; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



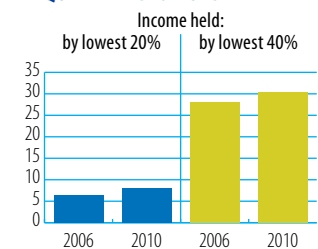
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

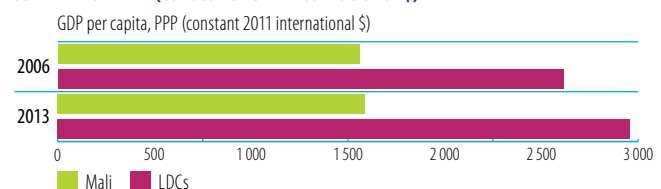


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators