



REGIONAL QUESTIONNAIRE ON AID FOR TRADE

This questionnaire is intended to solicit information about the role that trade plays in your regional and sectoral development strategies, your region's aid-for-trade needs and the response of the donor community to these needs. It focuses in particular on the outputs and outcomes of aid for trade. For further details or additional forms please visit <u>www.oecd.org/dac/aft/questionnaire</u> or contact the secretariats of the OECD or the WTO at [aft.monitoring@oecd.org] or [aft.monitoring@wto.org]. Finally we would ask that you complete this form electronically to ease the interpretation and analysis process.

ORGANISATION: Southern African Development Community (SADC)

MEMBERSHIP: 15

1. IS TRADE MAINSTREAMED IN YOUR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY?

Q1.1 Do you have a regional development plan or strategy?	YES 🔀	NO 🗌
If yes, does this regional plan or strategy include trade as an instrument for economic growth and development		
The regional development plan or strategy includes trade as a priority area and specific trade operational objectives to be achieved		\boxtimes
The regional development plan or strategy includes general statements on the role of trade in economic growth and development		\boxtimes
The regional development plan makes reference to trade, but not as an economic growth and development instrument		
The regional development plan makes no reference to trade		
Other		
Please provide additional details (and webpage links to relevant documentation):		

Q1.2 Do you have specific regional sectoral development plans or strategies (e.g. infrastructure, agriculture, industrial development, services, etc.)?	YES 🖂	NO 🗌
If yes, do the regional sectoral development plans or strategies include trade as an instrument f and development?	for economic <u>c</u>	yrowth
Regional sectoral development plans include trade as a priority area and specific operational tr objectives to be achieved in specific sectors	ade	
Regional sectoral development plans include general statements on the role of trade in econom and development	nic growth	
Regional sectoral development plans make reference to trade, but not as an economic growth development instrument	and	
Regional sectoral development plans make no reference to trade		
<i>Please provide additional details (and webpage links to relevant documentation):</i> WWW.SADC.INT		

Q1.3 Do you have a trade policy or strategy?YES				\boxtimes	NO 🗌
If yes, is the main focus of the	If yes, is the main focus of the trade policy or strategy on intra-regional trade or extra-regional trade?				
INTRA-REGIONAL 🛛 EXTRA-REGIONAL 🗌 BOTH 🗍 NO			OT SUF	RE	
If yes , please explain further	by ticking the appropriate boxe	es (more than one box may be tic	ked).		
The agreement establishing the regional economic community provides for establishment of a regional trade organization (e.g. a regional free trade area or a customs union)					\boxtimes
, ,	There is a separate agreement covering regional trading arrangements (e.g. free trade area or customs union), which includes specific implementation mechanisms				\boxtimes
The regional trade agreement is supplemented by separate agreements which cover implementation arrangements					
Other trade agreements have been signed with third parties or are under negotiation.					
Please provide additional det priorities): Economic Partner	, 3	ade being formulated (e.g. its foc	us, oriento	ation a	nd main

Q1.4 Please outline the main constraints to intra-regional trade: (more than one box may be ticked)				
	MOST IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	LESS IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT
Low regional demand	\square			
Competitiveness	\boxtimes			
Regulatory environment for doing business				
Limited export diversification	\boxtimes			
Inadequate transport links	\boxtimes			
Cost of transport services	\boxtimes			
Limited access to trade finance				
Standards compliance				
Customs and border procedures	\boxtimes			
Informal restrictions	\square			
Other				
Please specify:				
Please elaborate further on your answer (e.g. by providing webpage links to relevant documentation): www.sadc.int				

Q1.5 Please outline the main constraints to extra-regional trade: (more than one box may be ticked)				
MOST IMPORTANT IMPORTANT LESS NOT IMPORTANT IMPORTANT				
Competitiveness	\boxtimes			
Limited export diversification				
Inadequate transport links				

Cost of export				
Access to trade finance				
Standards compliance				
Customs and border procedures	\square			
Informal restrictions	\square			
Other				
Please specify:				
Please elaborate further on your answer (e.g. by providing webpage links to relevant documentation):				

www.sadc.int

Q1.6 Does the region have priority areas of intervention which it has identified would improve the region's capacity to benefit from trade expansion and integration?

(Below are listed the most common areas grouped according to broad aid category – please rank the top 3 priority areas among the 12 listed.)

What are your current aid-for-trade priorities in each sector? 3 priority areas in each sector (1 highest):) Using the following lists, please rank the top

SECTOR	SUB-SECTOR	RANK
Trade policy and regulations	Trade policy and administrative management	1
	Trade facilitation	2
	Regional trade agreements	3
	Multilateral trade negotiations	
	Trade education/training	
	Trade-related adjustment	
Economic infrastructure	Transport and storage	1
	Communications	3
	Energy supply and generations	2
Building productive capacity	Business and other services	3
	Banking and financial services	
	Agriculture	3
	Forestry	
	Fishing	
	Industry	1
	Mineral resources and mining	
	Tourism	

Q1.7 Does the region have operational strategies (with action plans, timelines and budgets) for its priority areas of intervention?

Priority 1:		
YES	BEING FORMULATED	NO 🗌
Please provide further details:		
Priority 2:		
YES 🗌	BEING FORMULATED	NO 🗌
Please provide further details:		
Priority 3:		
YES	BEING FORMULATED	NO 🗌
Please provide further details:		

Q1.8 Do you have a comprehensive operational strategy which regroups all your region's trade-related needs (e.g. an aid-for-trade strategy)?	YES	NO 🖂
If yes, does this strategy provide a costing of the support needed? (Please attach a copy of questionnaire reply or provide a web link to his document):	his document to t	he
If no, please explain how aid-for-trade needs are identified and expressed in donor dialogue	s:	

Q1.9	Has the current global economic crisis had an impact on your aid-for-trade needs?	YES 🖂	NO 🗌
lf yes,	please provide additional details:		

Decrease in Aid for Trade from ICPs

2. HOW ARE YOUR REGIONAL STRATEGIES DEVELOPED? HOW ARE REGIONAL STRATEGIES CO-ORDINATED WITH NATIONAL POLICIES AND IMPLEMENTED BY YOUR MEMBERS?

Q2.1 How are your members involved in the elaboration of your regional and/or regional s development strategies? (More than one box may be ticked.)	ectoral		
The Secretariat convenes ad hoc meetings of national experts on specific topics			
The Secretariat convenes meetings of national experts on the basis of decisions taken at summits of heads of state			
There is a standing committee responsible for trade policy	\square		
National experts meet in standing committees on policy areas as laid out in the agreement establishing the organization			
Each policy area is served by standing committees of national experts serviced by the Secretariat	\boxtimes		
In the absence of a secretariat, regional development plans are agreed through meetings of members convened by the member holding the presidency			
Please provide additional details:			

Q2.2 Do you engage in dialogue with the private sector in the formulation of regional strategies?	YES 🖂	NO 🗌
If yes, please specify if dialogue is with: (More than one box may be ticked.)		
Regional private sector committee		
National sectoral associations	[
National private sector committee]	\triangleleft
Individual companies	[
Please provide additional details (e.g. on level of interaction, frequency of meetings, members of	committees, etc.):	

Private Sector National Bodies/Private Sector Regional Bodies

Q2.3 What difficulties do you face in elaborating and co-ordinating regional strategies? (More than one box may be ticked.) MOST LESS NOT IMPORTANT IMPORTANT IMPORTANT IMPORTANT Lack of clear mandate \boxtimes National funding constraints Secretariat funding constraints \boxtimes Lack of detailed expertise in the region High turnover of national officials \boxtimes \boxtimes Poor articulation with national strategies Membership of overlapping regional agreements \boxtimes Other Please specify: Please provide further details:

Q2.4 What difficulties do you face in implementing regional development or regional sectoral strategies? (More than one box may be ticked.)

	MOST IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	LESS IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT
Lack of clear mandate				
Difficulties in establishing regional funds				
Difficulty in using loan financing				
Poor articulation with national strategies	\boxtimes			
Membership of overlapping regional agreements	\boxtimes			
Lack of political commitment at national level				
Other				
Please specify:				
Please provide further details:				

Q2.5 What difficulties do you face in implementing regional trade strategies ? (More than one box may be ticked.)					
	MOST IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	LESS IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	
Lack of clear mandate					
Dependence of national governments on tariff revenue	\boxtimes				
Membership of overlapping regional agreements	\square				
Lack of national implementation of regional agreements	\boxtimes				
Informal restrictions					
Other					
Please specify:					
Please provide further details:					

3. WHAT AID-FOR-TRADE SUPPORT DO YOU RECEIVE AND HOW DO DONORS PROGRAMME THEIR ASSISTANCE?

Q3.1 What aid-for-trade support do you receive? ¹ Please attempt to complete the table below.						
	2002-2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Trade policy and regulation	13,090 000					
Economic infrastructure						
Trade related adjustment						
Building productive capacity						
Other						
Please provide additional details:						

Q3.2 How many donors currently provide aid-for-trade assistance?							
1-5 🖂	1-5 🕅 5-10 🗌 10-15 🗍 15+ 🗍						
Please provide more details:							
Q3.3 Is there a forum for dialogue with donors on aid-for-trade priorities? YES 🛛 NO 🗌							
If yes, please provide additional details:							

¹ The Aid-for-Trade Statistical Queries page offers access to aid-for-trade statistics (through the online interface called the <u>Query Wizard for International</u> <u>Development Statistics</u>, or QWIDS). Users can extract and download the aid-for-trade statistics from 2002 onwards (i.e. volume, origin, and aid categories for over 150 developing countries and territories, including project-level information). The last year for which information exists is 2008.

Q3.4 Describe the basis on which donors programme their aid-for-trade support? (More than one box may be ticked.)					
	ALL	MOST	SOME	NONE	
Multi-annual					
Annual					
Thematic					
Ad hoc					
As part of their broader development assistance:	\boxtimes				
Separately, as specific aid-for-trade assistance:					

Q3.5 How do donors establish the priorities of their aid-for-trade support? (More than one box may be ticked.)

	ALL	MOST	SOME	NONE
Regional development strategy		\boxtimes		
Sectoral plans				
Trade strategy				
Aid-for-Trade Strategy		\boxtimes		
Ad hoc requests				
Donor's own needs assessment		\square		

Q3.6 What constraints do you face in securing funds for aid for trade? (More than one box may be ticked.)					
	MOST IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	LESS IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	
Not all donors have regional programmes		\boxtimes			
Existing donors are reluctant to establish separate aid-for- trade mechanisms		\boxtimes			
Constraints faced by donors in offering support to regional organizations		\boxtimes			
Difficulty in utilizing loan financing					
Lack of appropriate oversight mechanisms					
Lack of counterpart national oversight mechanisms					
Poor needs identification and prioritization					
Difficulties faced in developing bankable projects					
Regional priorities are not reflected in national requests for funding					
Conflicting demand from overlapping regional organizations		\boxtimes			
Other					
Please specify:					

Q3.7 What impact has the global economic crisis had on the aid-for-trade support your receive from donors? (More than one box may be ticked.) MOST LESS NOT IMPORTANT IMPORTANT IMPORTANT IMPORTANT Fewer partners offering support \boxtimes \boxtimes Change in donor priorities Greater focus on showing results Fewer resources available Focus on short term adjustment costs Greater role of south-south partners

Please specify:

Other

Q3.8 How could the programming of aid-for-trade support be improved?					
	MOST IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	LESS IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT	
Better definition of aid-for-trade needs		\boxtimes			
Better prioritization of aid-for-trade needs		\boxtimes			
Better drafting of bankable projects		\boxtimes			
Clear and simple application procedures					
Multi-annual programming					
Use of regional funds					
More use of joint needs assessment		\boxtimes			
Sector-wide approaches					
Other					
Please specify:					

4. HOW DO YOU MONITOR AND EVALUATE ASSISTANCE RECEIVED?

Q4.1 Who is responsible for overseeing and coordinating aid-for-trade assistance received ?					
A regional committee composed of representatives of national governments is responsible for coordination and implementation					
The Secretariat department responsible for trade	\boxtimes				
The Secretariat department responsible for trade has a co-ordinating role, it is the relevant sectoral departments which have responsibility					
There is a Secretariat central unit responsible for co-ordination					
Other					

Please specify:								
Q4.2 Do you monitor and evaluate your donor supported trade-related programmes?								
ALWAYS	NEARLY ALWAYS	REGULARLY			RARELY	NOT	NOT SURE	
If you monitor and evaluate, do you use:								
		REGULARLY	SOMET	IMES	RARELY	NEVER	NOT SURE	
Donor monitoring and	evaluations results		\boxtimes]				
Joint monitoring and evaluation arrangements]				
Own monitoring and evaluation arrangements]				
Reporting by member s systems	states through national]				

Q4.3 In what ways could the implementation and effectiveness of aid for trade received be improved? Please rank in order of importance (1 highest)					
	RANKING				
Greater say in the design of interventions	1				
Better predictability of funding					
More regular joint donor implementation approaches 2					
More frequent coordination efforts with donors	4				
More systematic use of monitoring and evaluation systems 3					
Stronger focus on capacity development					
Greater capacity within the Secretariat					
More harmonized reporting requirements					
Greater coordination between member states					
Other					
Please describe:					

Q4.5 If your organization has received direct assistance from donors, please provide further details, in particular with regard to the impact and outcome of the assistance provided? (You may wish to answer this question by submitting a case story or stories.)

Q4.6 Are their particular examples of aid-for-trade processes, programmes or projects which have
good results that you think would contribute to the development of good practice?obtained

(If so, please describe them below. You may also wish to consider submitting a case story or stories on this example or these examples.)