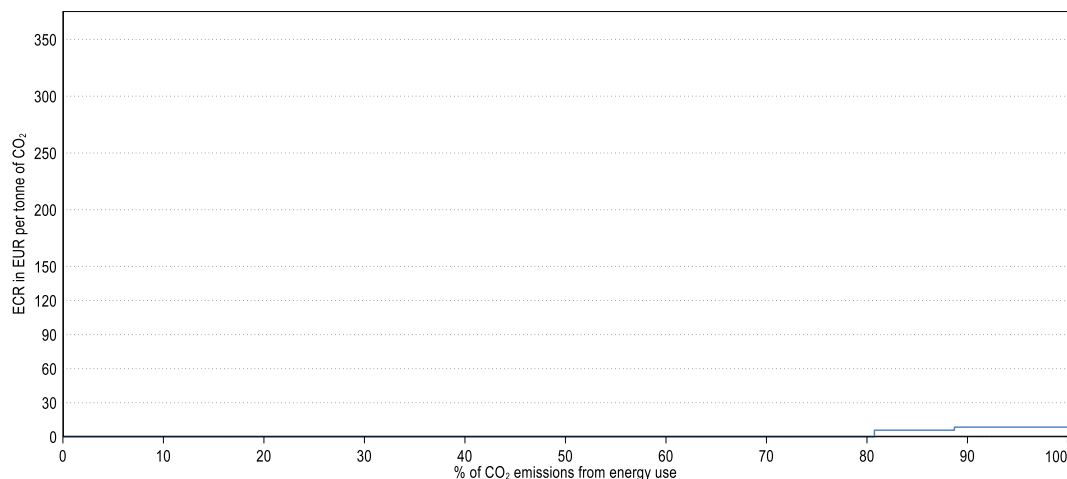
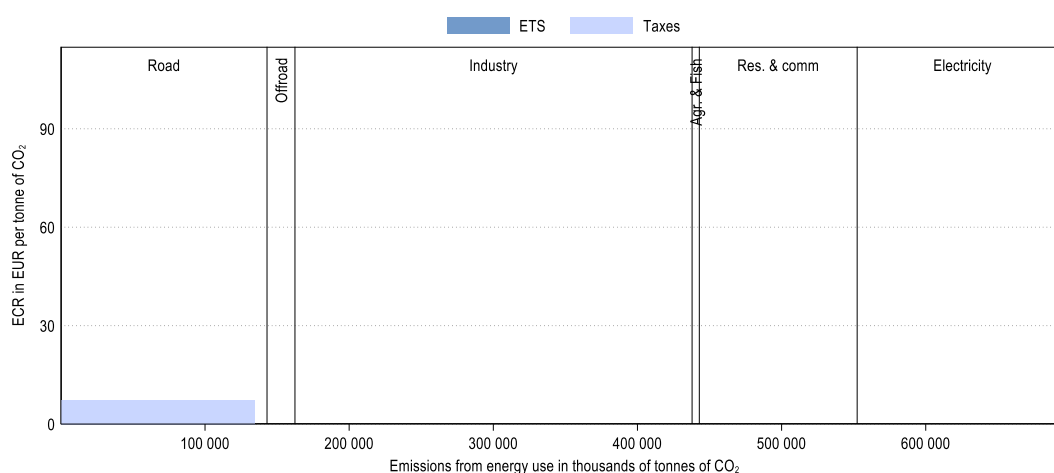


## Indonesia

**Figure 1. Proportion of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in Indonesia in 2018**



**Figure 2. Average effective carbon rates in Indonesia by sector and component in 2018**



In 2018, effective carbon rates in Indonesia consisted entirely of fuel excise taxes. Indonesia did not have an explicit carbon tax or an emissions trading system for CO<sub>2</sub>. Indonesia priced about 19% of its carbon emissions from energy use and about 0% were priced at an ECR above EUR 60 per tonne of CO<sub>2</sub> (see top figure). The majority of unpriced emissions were from the industry sector and the electricity sector.

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: <https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info>

Main insights from the effective carbon rates database: <http://oe.cd/ECR2021>