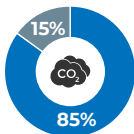


Taxing Energy Use

85% of energy-related CO₂ emissions take place **outside the road sector**.

Road emissions
fuel use by cars,
trucks and other
road vehicles



Non-road emissions
electricity generation,
manufacturing, heating,
aviation and maritime
transport

But **taxes only cover 18% of non-road emissions**, leaving a tax of zero for the remaining 82%.



Only 4 countries tax non-road emissions at more than EUR 30 per tonne on average, a low-end benchmark of the climate damage caused by CO₂.



Switzerland



Netherlands



Norway



Denmark

Emissions from **international aviation** and **maritime transport** are **not taxed at all**.

