

## Directing Investment in the Environmentally Sustainable Land Transport Sector

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## Can private finance be attracted to alternative transport infrastructure?

- Already ≈20,000 EV charging stations in the U.S., mainly retailers, shopping malls, etc.
- Hydrogen infrastructure
  - More capital intensive => need for coordinated,
     predictable, long-term policies
  - CA Fuel Cell Partnership:





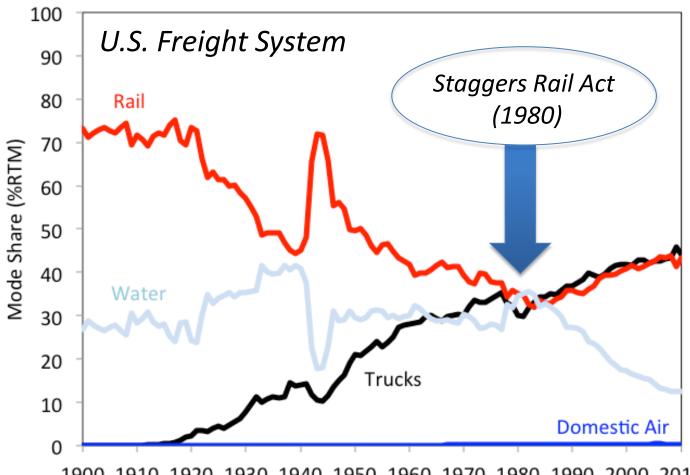








What kind of incentives for rail have proved most effective, e.g. through competition policy and targeted support for freight modal shifts?





Source: Schäfer (2013)



## Can major rail infrastructure projects be justified on the basis of environmental advantages?

